



Dr. Albert Bressand is Professor of International Strategic Management in Energy at Rijksuniversiteit Groningen (NL) where he heads the multidisciplinary program '*Energy Transition at a Turning Point*', and Senior Fellow at the Columbia Center on Sustainable Investment, Columbia Law School - Earth Institute, Columbia University in New York (USA). He is also a member of the faculty of the Columbia Business School's Senior Executive Program (CSEP).

Dr Bressand has served and serves as Special Adviser to Andris Piebalgs, EU Commissioner for Energy and now EU Commissioner for Development in connection notably with the UN High Level Group on post-2015 development goals and with responsible development of natural gas resources in East Africa.

Professor Bressand was previously Executive Director of the Columbia Center for Energy, Marine Transportation and Public Policy at the School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA) of Columbia University, overseeing SIPA's graduate education and policy research programs on energy matters. In the early 2000s, as a member of the Shell Global Leadership group, Dr Bressand led the Global Business Environment department in Royal Dutch Shell's global headquarters in London, responsible notably for designing a new generation of Shell Global Scenarios around an enhanced methodology for risk assessment (the 'Trilemma Triangle') that he developed to give Shell scenario work a more disciplined academic foundation, with peer-review by the Washington based Peterson Institute for International Economics. Earlier in his career, Dr Bressand was the co-founder and managing director of PROMETHEE, a think tank on the global networked economy ranked among 'the world's 20 good think tanks' by *The Economist*, and, before that, Special Adviser to Jean Francois Poncet, Minister of Foreign Affairs of France, Deputy Director of the French Council on Foreign Relations (IFRI) where he created the still in existence RAMSES annual report on the world economy and political scene. His first job, under Mahbub ul Haq and Prof. Paul Streeten, was as a member of the Policy Planning Staff in the Office of Executive Director Robert McNamara at the World Bank, Washington DC.

Dr Bressand has published extensively (Foreign Affairs, International Affairs, Clingendael energy Program, Brookings, OUP...). His recent emphasis has been on how stronger underpinnings in economic analysis could help make climate mitigation policies, especially the policy-mandate intensive ones like Europe's, more efficient and thereby, in the end, more effective and more supportive of competitiveness objectives.

He is a member of the Oxford Energy Policy Club at St Antony's College, Oxford, a member of the Advisory Boards of the European Center for Energy and Resources Security (EUCERS) at King's College London, of the Natural Resources Governance Institute (Oxford), of *Politique Internationale* (Paris) and of the Official Monetary and Financial Institutions Forum--OMFIF—in London. He chaired or spoke at half a dozen sessions of the World Economic Forum in Davos.

Dr Bressand holds advanced degrees in mathematics and economics from Ecole Polytechnique, Ecole Nationale des Ponts et Chaussées and La Sorbonne in Paris as well as a PhD. in Political Economy from Harvard University where he wrote his dissertation on reforming the UN to make the global environment a central concern (PhD committee: Joseph S. Nye, Thomas C. Schelling and John D. Steinbruner).